

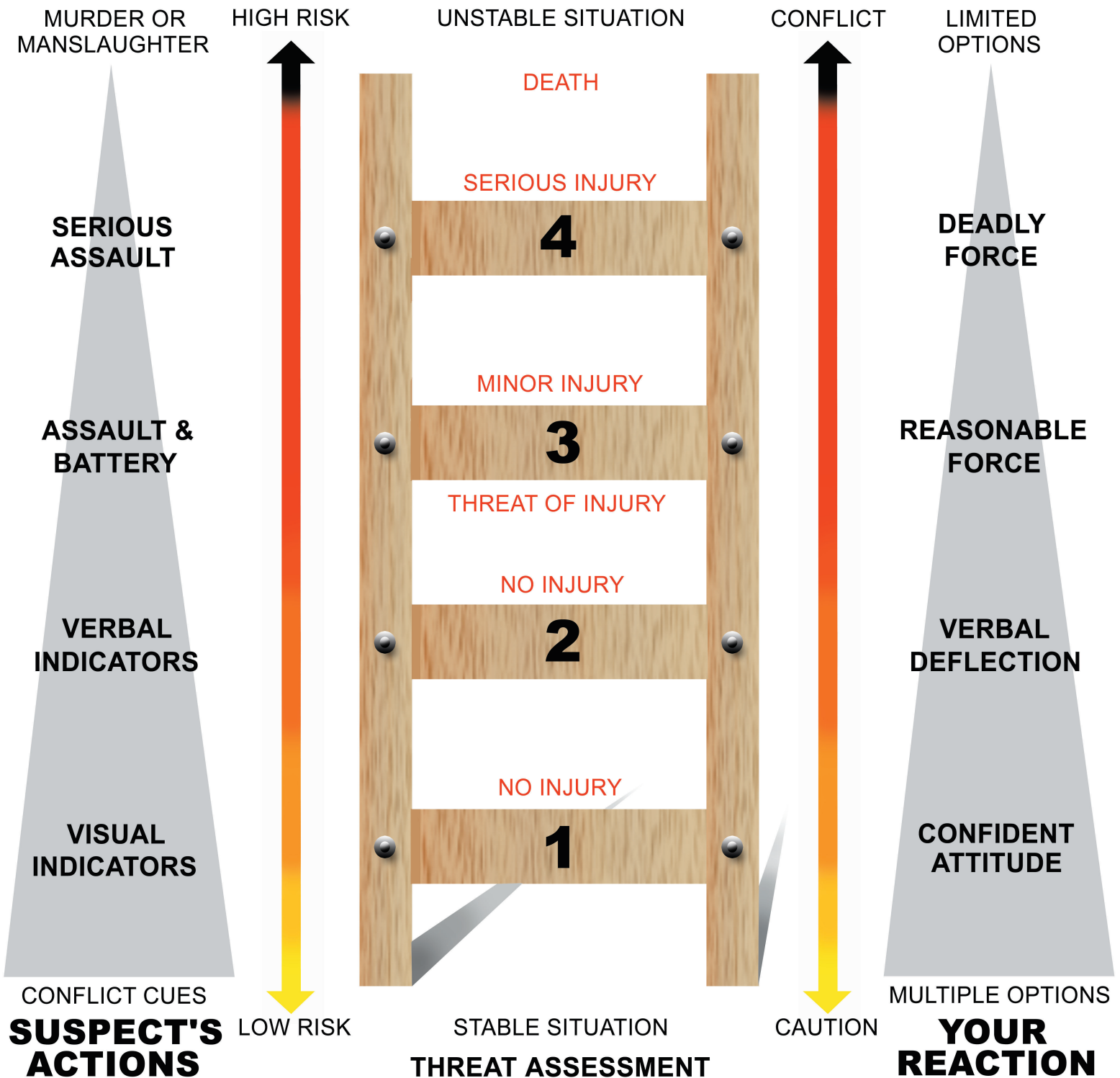
BASED ON THE
IRISH
LEGAL SYSTEM



JIM WAGNER REALITY-BASED PERSONAL PROTECTION™

USE-OF-FORCE LADDER™

FOR CIVILIAN SELF-DEFENCE



DEADLY FORCE: Any force that is likely to cause death or serious bodily injury.

REASONABLE FORCE: The level of force that a reasonable person would use in a similar situation.

VERBAL DEFLECTION: Words, or silence, used to diffuse a situation rather than to incite.

CONFIDENT ATTITUDE: Physical appearance of self-confidence and determination.

THREAT ASSESSMENT: Anticipating likely conflict paths before they occur (at all levels).